### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues

Following the precedent established with earlier series, the Local Currency Angkor Dragon postage dues were issued in conjunction with the Local Currency Native Women definitive stamps in 1922.



























### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Color Proofs

Denominations were typed below proofs in issued colors.













### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Color Proofs















### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Denomination Varieties

Missing Denomination



**Double Denomination** 



Misregistration of Denomination























### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Color Shade Varieties























### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Color Shade Varieties















The toe of character "2" varied from pointed to blunt.





2









2



















































4/5 cent



HANOI R.P. TONKIN

1 cent



CHOLON COCHINCHINE



HAGIANG TONKIN



HAIDUONG TONKIN



KRATIE CAMBODGE



SOCTRANG COCHINCHINE



BACLIEU COCHINCHINE



BA-KAN TONKIN



HUNGYEN TONKIN



MUONG-BOUN-TAY LAOS



PREYVENG CAMBODGE



PHU-LY TONKIN



SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE



THATKHE TONKIN



FORT-BAYARD KOUANG CHO WAN



HA-LANG TONKIN



HANOI R.P. COLIS POSTAUX



LAICHAU TONKIN



LONGTHANH COCHINCHINE



MONT-BOKOR CAMBODGE



PHU-LY TONKIN



QUANGTRI ANNAM



SARAVANE LAOS



TA-LUNG TONKIN



TOURANE ANNAM

6 cents



HANOI TONKIN



GIADINH COCHINCHINE



SIEMREAP-ANGKOR CAMBODGE



PHNOM-PENH CAMBODGE



SEPT-PAGODES TONKIN



PHU-LANG-THUONG TONKIN



PHONGSALY LAOS



PHULY TONKIN



TRAON COCHINCHINE

12 cents



BATTAMBANG CAMBODGE



CAP SAINT-JACQUES COCHINCHINE



HAI-PHONG TONKIN



SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE

20 cents



YENBAY TONKIN



FORT-BAYARD KOUANG CHO WAN



HUE ANNAM



LAICHAU TONKIN



MUONG-NGOI LAOS

1 piaster



SVAYRIENG CAMBODGE

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Major Town Postmarks

## Pnompenh





















Haiphong







## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Major Town Postmarks

### Hanoi















## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Major Town Postmarks

### Saigon















### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 2/5 cent

A tiny postage due amount of 1/5 cent is represented by a bisected 2/5-cent postage due stamp. The stamp is tied with a "minimum 4 cents due" marking.





POSTAL MARKINGS
VINHLONG COCHINCHINE 17-5 33
CANTHO COCHINCHINE 18-5 33
4 CENTS TAXE MINIMUM in triangle

# Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 2/5 cent

With fourteen 4/5-cent postage due stamps on the reverse, the total postage due amount was 13.4 cents on an underpaid letter posted from Paris in 1931.



POSTAL MARKINGS

PARIS-36 R. DU CHEMIN-VERT 18. VII. 31
plain T

CAN-THO COCHINCHINE 13-8 31

REVERSE

CAN-THO COCHINCHINE 13-8 31

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 4/5 cent

A newspaper wrapper posted from Paris to Cantho, Cochinchina circa 1922-24 was cited for postage due. A plain, large "T" was struck in black near the indicium of the wrapper. Upon arrival, a 4/5 cent Local Currency Dragon Postage Due was affixed and handstamped with a "T" in a triangle that tied it to the wrapper.



POSTAL MARKINGS
PARIS (indistinct)
large , plain "T"
"T" in triangle

# Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 4/5 cent

Small denomination Local Currency Native Women stamps totaling 1.8 cents in value franked this internal mailing in 1928. Effective 1 February 1926, printed matter sent in an unsealed envelope such as this required 2 cents postage. In this case, the mailing was cited for postage due in the amount of 1.6 cents ( $2 \times 4/5$ -cent).



POSTAL MARKINGS
HAIPHONG-B TONKIN 5-11 28
REVERSE
SAIGON-CENTRAL 15-5 28

# Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 4/5 cent

The internal letter rate had been 5 cents since 1926. A 4-cent envelope posted from a the village of Phu-Phong was charged postage due with a block of six 4/5-cent Local Currency Angkor Dragon stamps.



**POSTAL MARKINGS** 

POSTE RURALE PROVINCE DE TRAVINH PHU-PHONG CAN-THO COCHINCHINE 23-6 31

**REVERSE** 

TRAVINH COCHINCHINE 21-6 31 CAN-THO COCHINCHINE 23-6 31

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 1 cent

A newspaper wrapper sent to Cantho in 1930 was cited for postage due. A single 1 cent Local Currency Dragon Postage Due stamp was affixed at Cantho and tied with its postmark.



POSTAL MARKINGS

PARIS 35 10-II 30

CAN-THO COCHINCHINE 19-2 30

large plain "T"

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 1 and 8 cents

The due amount for an unpaid internal letter was 10 cents, twice the local letter rate. No one accepted the letter and it was returned to the sender after being stamped "Unclaimed."



#### **POSTAL MARKINGS**

THAI-BINH TONKIN 20-8 29 (blue)
"T" in triangle (blue)
PHU-LANG-THUONG TONKIN 23-8 28
"Unclaimed" handstamp

#### **REVERSE**

HAIPHONG TONKIN 21-8 28 PHU-LANG-THUONG TONKIN 22-8 28

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 2 and 4 cents

An underpaid letter from India was charged 10 cents postage due. The postage due stamps were affixed on the reverse of the envelope where the 1 anna Indian stamp had been placed.



POSTAL MARKINGS

KOTIRUMAYAM 21 SEP. 29

TRAVINH COCHINCHINE 8-10 29

REVERSE

"\_c" over "T" in circle

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 2 and 12 cents

A 1929 underpaid letter was charged 14 cents postage due. The "V2," written in blue crayon, was applied to certify that a competent authority had computed the correct amount due.



POSTAL MARKINGS
SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 3-4 29
"V2" due confirmation in blue crayon

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 4 cents

A one anna postal card had a 3-pie stamp added for postage to Saigon. Upon arrival at Saigon, the card was cited for 4 cents postage due.



POSTAL MARKINGS

KONDANOOR 9 JAN. 27

"\_c" over "T" in circle

"V2" due confirmation in blue crayon

SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 26-1 27

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 4 cents

A 1928 letter from India with a total of 2 annas postage was underpaid by 4 Indochinese cents. In accord with postal regulations, double the underpayment, 8 cents, was charged to the recipient.



**POSTAL MARKINGS** 

KELLAYANURANI RAMNAD 11 APR. 28 handwritten 16 2/3 " in "\_c" over "T" in circle "V2" due confirmation in blue crayon SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 25-4 28

				30	
Série Q, no la Administration des Postes et des télégrap de L'indochine	HES DI demeurant à	BC S VAL.	PROEFEURS A	REAU RECOU	IVRER La Volonte Indochi Raffenel m 16
	adressé au bi		THE PARTY NAMED IN	SERVÉE A L	ADMINISTRATION Observations
NOMS DES DÉBITEURS	Adresses (Rue, Boulevard, no , etc)	Montant de chaque valeur	Valeurs recouvrées	Valeurs non recouvrées	Mentions diverses
Robert Cie Chemins	de fer du Yunnam	_20 00	20 00	8 00	was siden!
Auxonsseau Ecole po	Ruelle Vong Dic d'Extrême Orient	8,00		20 00	Refusie -
Tringant Carrière thef fant	12 Henri d'Orléans re Garde Indigene	20 00	11100	20 _	
Saul Maron Casabianca et Ci	48 Bd Gia Long		= 700	14 20	R.
	J. Aut. Inc.				39 95
The child in the child	16.	1 2	-		0,40
Discontinuo di Namo di		1 3/1	11		0,30
DO-CHIME MIDO-CHIME	MINO-CHIM				62, 10
The state of the s	7		H1 00		103,00
(1) Impayé	UHD-CHUP	Valeur		valeur irré	gulière, etc., etc.
Pour et disposition Le poid passer 50. It n'est pas present d'aucun pavement d'aucun	timbre. s limité	Chaque vo	être dâme aleur prise dimanche	séparément les tour	ée et satisfaire aux nt ne doit pas dé s de fêtes légales e
et 26 décembre, lorsque un vendredi, ou la veil	aces lours tombent	un Inndi	ni le lende	main des f	êtes légales tomban

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 4 and 6 cents

An unpaid letter from India in 1929 was charged 22 cents postage due. A combination of Local Currency Dragon Postage Due stamps was used to establish the amount to be collected from the recipient.



POSTAL MARKINGS
KURUVIKONDANPATTI PUDUKOTAH 5 AUG. 29
TIEUMAYAN 6 AUG. 29
TRAVINH TONKIN 23-9 29

**REVERSE** 

"T" over "50-c" in circle

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 6 cents

A 1932 letter with 2 annas 6 pies worth of Indian postage on the reverse was charged 6 cents postage due.

V. V. CI. V. Si No. 118,	ivaraman Chettiar, MOGUL STREET,
Tele. Address: TANK.	RANGOON.
D'SMEME	Of it Sith Hankly 6
To M.S. RMAL	
Saigon. (Post)	* Saigon

POSTAL MARKINGS

SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 5-2 32 "V2" due confirmation in blue crayon

**REVERSE** 

RANGOON G.P.O. (SORTING) 18 JAN. 32 SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 4-2 32

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 6 cents

In 1924, this postal stationery envelope with a face value of 1 anna was charged postage due in the amount of 12 cents with a pair of Local Currency Dragon postage due stamps.



POSTAL MARKINGS

MADURA 11 APR 24

SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 5 -5 24

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Due Use of 6 cents

With a franking that included two French anti-tuberculosis seals, this letter was charged postage due in the amount of 12 cents upon arrival at Haiphong in 1931.



POSTAL MARKINGS

CARNOULES A GARDANNE 12 MARS 31
plain T with manuscript amount due
HAIPHONG TONKIN 23-4 31

#### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 8 cents

Franked with two stamps totally 20 caches, a letter from French India was underpaid and charged 8 cents postage due.



POSTAL MARKINGS

KARIKAL INDE 8 JUN 1928

"T" in triangle

"V.2" due confirmation in blue crayon

SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 23-6 28

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 8 cents

In 1928, a mailing in a 1 anna envelope from Devakottai, India to Saigon was underpaid. Two 8 cent postage due stamps were affixed and cancelled to verify that the shortfall had been paid by the recipient.



POSTAL MARKINGS

DEVAKOTTAL 22 JUN.28

"\_c T" in circle

"V2" due confirmation in blue crayon
SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 8-7 28

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 10 cents

Posted from China in 1924, a postage due letter was handstamped (certainly in China) with a large version of the "T in triangle" due marking



POSTAL MARKINGS
TUNGHING 18 APR 24
HANOI TONKIN 20-4 24
"T" in triangle
MON-CAY TONKIN 20-4 24

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 10 cents

An unpaid letter from India in 1929 was charged 20 cents postage due in 1924. A pair of 10 cent Local Currency Dragon Postage Due stamps was used to establish the amount to be collected from the recipient.



POSTAL MARKINGS
SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 20-8 24
large plain "T"

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 12 cents

A 1-anna postal stationery envelope with an additional 1 anna stamp on the reverse posted from India to Cantho, Cochinchina in 1929. According to the manuscript marking, the card was cited for postage due in the amount of "16C." Nonetheless, only a single 12 cent Local Currency Dragon Postage Due stamp was affixed to the envelope.



POSTAL MARKINGS

MURAIYUR RAMAD 4 MAY 29

"\_c T" in circle

CANTHO COCHINCHINE 2-5 29

"16" handwritten in pencil

REVERSE
TIRUPPATTUR RAMAD 5 MAY 29

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 12 cents

Incoming business correspondence from India franked with one anna worth of stamps was charged postage due in the amount of 12 cents upon arrival at Saigon.



POSTAL MARKINGS

KOTHAMANGALAM RAMNAD 11 JAN. 27 \_c T in circle with manuscript due amount SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 26-1 27

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 12 cents

An underpaid airmail letter was cited for 6 francs postage due before leaving France. Upon the letter's arrival at Haiphong in 1934, 60 cents worth of postage dues (in the form of five 12 cent stamps) was affixed for the amount due in Indochinese piasters.



**POSTAL MARKINGS** 

PARI-56 B<sup>D</sup> DE NEUILLY 26-12 33 airmail label "T" in triangle over "6<sup>fr</sup>00" HAIPHONG TONKIN 10-1 34

**REVERSE** 

PARIS R.P. AVION 26 • XII 1933 SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 6 JANV 34 HAIPHONG TONKIN 10-1 34

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 20 cents

In 1928, a single 20 cent Local Currency Dragon Postage Due stamp was affixed to an unpaid letter from India to indicate the amount due from the recipient of the letter.



**POSTAL MARKINGS** 

KALLUKKATTI DUE

"T" over "50-c" in circle

"V.2" due confirmation in blue crayon

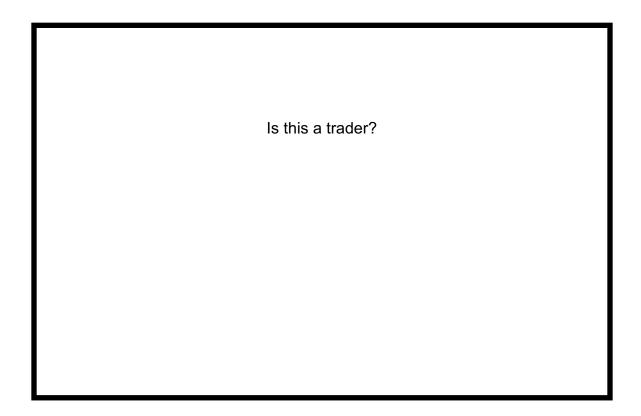
SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 18-8 24

**REVERSE** 

KALLUKKATTI 31 JLY. 28

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 20 cents

In 1928, a single 20 cent Local Currency Dragon Postage Due stamp was affixed to an unpaid letter from India to indicate the amount due from the recipient of the letter.



#### **POSTAL MARKINGS**

"T" over "50-c" in circle
"V.2" due confirmation in red crayon
SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 29-2 28

**REVERSE** 

KONCANOOR 13 FEB. 28 PUDUVAYAL RAMNAD 13 FEB. 28 SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 29-2 28

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 40 cents

Posted from France in April 1941, this airmail letter reached Indochina in two months. The backstamp by the Hanoi censor suggests that the mailing actually was transported via the Transsiberain Railroad.



#### **POSTAL MARKINGS**

GUENREVIEILLE BEAUVALLON VAR 11-4 41 censor's resealing tape SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 6-6 41 T in triangle with manuscript amount due

**REVERSE** 

LYON RHONE 12. IV. 41 HANOI R.P. bis TONKIN 6-6 41

## Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Use of 40 cents

Posted by airmail from France to Indochina in 1935, this letter was cited for postage due in the amount of 60 cents. A 40-cent Local Currency Angkor Dragon was combined with a 20-cent Value Overprint postage due for verifying the postage due amount.



#### **POSTAL MARKINGS**

CANNES-GARE ALPES-MMES 30-4 35 airmail label T in triangle with manuscript amount due HAIPHONG TONKIN 10-5 35

**REVERSE** 

MARSEILLE-GARE-AVION B<u>CHES</u> DU RHONE 30 • IV 1935 HAIPHONG TONKIN 10-5 35

# Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Usage

A letter posted at Montevideo, Uruguay in 1927 was charged 15 cents postage due using a combination of three Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues. The post office was unable to locate the addressee and the mailing was returned to the sender.



POSTAL MARKINGS

EXTERIOR MONTEVIDEO 22-XII-27
"T" in triangle
handwritten due amount
HAI-PHONG TONKIN 27-2 28
framed "Unknown"
unframed "RETURN TO SENDER"

### Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues Usage

The complete set of Local Currency Dragon Postage Dues was favor canceled on an envelope in 1923. The postage due stamps had been issued in October 1922.



POSTAL MARKINGS
SAIGON-CENTRAL COCHINCHINE 20-3 23